Robert J. Spitzer

Page 1 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON PENDLETON DIVISION OREGON FIREARMS FEDERATION, INC., et al., ) Civil No. Plaintiffs, ) 2:22-cv-01815-IM ) (Lead Case) v. TINA KOTEK, et al., ) Civil No. ) 3:22-cv-01859-IM Defendants. ) (Trailing Case) ) Civil No. (Continued) ) 3:22-cv-01862-IM ) (Trailing Case) ) Civil No. ) 3:22-cv-01869-IM ) (Trailing Case) \* VIDEOCONFERENCE \* DEPOSITION UPON ORAL EXAMINATION OF EXPERT ROBERT J. SPITZER Witness located in: Williamsburg, Virginia \* All participants appeared via videoconference \* DATE TAKEN: April 5, 2023 REPORTED BY: Tia B. Reidt, Washington RPR, CCR #2798 Oregon #22-0001

Robert J. Spitzer

(continued) )	
MARK FITZ, et al.,	
Plaintiffs, ) v. )	
ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM, et al., )	
Defendants. )	
() KATERINA B. EYRE, et al.,	
Plaintiffs, )	
v. )	
ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM, et al., )	
Defendants. )	
DANIEL AZZOPARDI, et al.,	
Plaintiffs, ) v. )	
ELLEN F. ROSENBLUM, et al., )	
Defendants. )	

Robert J. Spitzer Page 3 1 **APPEARANCES** 2 For Oregon Firearms Federation: 3 LEONARD WILLIAMSON VAN NESS WILLIAMSON 4 960 Liberty Street SE, Suite 100 Salem, OR 97302 5 (503) 365-8800 L.williamson@vwllp.com 6 7 For the State of Oregon Defendants: 8 ANIT JINDAL MARKOWITZ HERBOLD 9 1455 SW Broadway, Suite 1900 Portland, OR 97201 10 (503) 972-5076 AnitJindal@markowitzherbold.com 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

BUELL REALTIME REPORTING, LLC

206.287.9066 | 800.846.6989

Robert J. Spitzer

			Page 4
1		EXAMINATION INDEX	
2	EXAMINATION	BY: PAGE	
3	Mr. William	son 5	
4			
5		EXHIBIT INDEX	
6	EXHIBIT	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
7	ЕХНТВТТ 89	Declaration of Robert J. Spitzer.	10
8		National Firearms Act, Hearings	40
9	EARIBII 90	before the Committee on Ways and	40
10		Means House of Representatives, Seventy-Third Congress, Second	
11		Session on H.R. 9066, April 16, 18, and May 14, 15, and 16, 1934.	
12	EXHIBIT 92	The Hill article titled "What our	63
13		past tells us about young people and guns dated 3/28/23.	
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			

Robert J. Spitzer

Page 12

includes historical gun laws. Two of those books utilize and draw on historical gun law information for their analysis.

It is an approach I have taken in other areas of study aside from the subject of gun policy. That is to say looking at legal history, looking at the Constitution, looking at founding debates, founding documents, statutory law, case law historically. It's an approach I have used for other areas of study aside from this policy area.

And within the realm of political science, I'm a trained political science -- that's what my degree is in. The utilization of history is an important part of what political science does, and history and political science are very closely related in any event. And part of the -- a subfield of political science is called American political development or APD. And I'm someone who identifies with that field of study, which includes looking at history from various perspectives, but to inform and understand American political development and modern public policy and the State.

Q. Is there anything else about your professional history that you want to highlight other than what you just covered that would be relevant to rendering this opinion?

Robert J. Spitzer

	Page 71
1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	STATE OF WASHINGTON
4	COUNTY OF PIERCE
5	
6	I, Tia Reidt, a Certified Court Reporter in
7	and for the State of Washington, do hereby certify that
8	the foregoing transcript of the deposition of ROBERT J.
9	SPITZER, having been duly sworn, on April 5, 2023, is
10	true and accurate to the best of my knowledge, skill
11	and ability. Reading and signing was requested pursuant
12	to FRCP Rule 30(e).
13	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my
14	hand and seal this 11th day of April, 2023.
15	NOTC
16	Signa
17	The state of the s
18	Sinozy
19	/S/ Tia B. Reidt Tia B. Reidt, RPR, CCR #22-0001
20	NOTARY PUBLIC, State of
21	Washington. My commission expires
22	5/15/2026.
23	
24	
25	
دے	